Chapter 9

Urbanization Across the Globe

Urban Geography 4

Note: all of the following information in addition to your reading is important.

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

Modeling Cities in World Regions

• Define: megacity - _____

_____

• The _____-_____ Model –
developed by _____ _____ and
_____ _____ (1980), analyzed the
general structure of many South American
cities; it combines radial _____ with
concentric _____.

A NEW AND IMPROVED MODEL
OF LATIN AMERICAN CITY STRUCTURE

Commercial — Zone of peripheral squatter settlements
Market — Elite Residential Sector
Industrial — Gentrification
Zone of Maturity — Middle-Class Residential Tract
Zone of In Situ Accretion

  o Describe the CBD - _____

  _____

  _____

  o Describe the commercial spine - _____

  _____

  _____

  o Describe the mall - _____

  _____

  o Describe the zone of maturity - _____

  _____

  o Describe the zone of in situ accretion - _____

  _____

  o Describe sectors and zone of squatter settlements (shantytowns) - _____
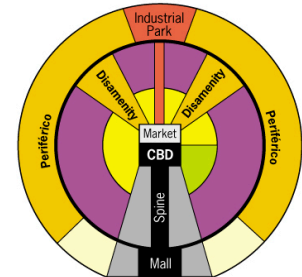
  _____

  o Explain the location of the industrial park in the model - _____

  _____

  o Define: gentrification - _____

  _____

  o Define: disamenity sector (barrio, favela) - _____

  _____

• Discuss how the Griffin-Ford Model is a realistic portrayal of many South
  American cities - _____

  _____

  _____

*Models of African and Southeast Asian cities are portrayed in the text, but are not
part of the APHG course outline, so they will not be specifically addressed in this guide.*

How Do People Shape Cities?

- Define: zoning laws and give ONE example - _____

_____

- Describe the housing conditions of the majority of people in cities within peripheral states - _____

_____

_____

- Describe ONE city that lacks enforceable zoning laws in a more peripheral location - _____

_____

- Discuss the contrast between wealthy and poor urban dwellers in ONE city found in the periphery or semi-periphery - _____

_____

_____

Cairo, Egypt City Center

Cairo, Egypt Residential Area

- Define: redlining - _____

_____

- Define blockbusting, and explain how it led to white flight in some cities –

_____

_____

- Discuss how commercialization has been utilized to revive central cities -

_____

_____

- Define gentrification, and give ONE example in which it has been used –

_____

_____

- Describe ONE positive and ONE negative effect of gentrification – _____

_____

_____

- Define teardowns, and McMansions – _____

_____

_____

- Describe ONE positive and ONE negative effect of the teardown phenomenon – _____

_____

_____